

## MANAGEMENT LETTER

September 21, 2022

The Audit, Finance and Budget Committee,  
Board of Directors, and Management  
Buffalo Fiscal Stability Authority

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of Buffalo Fiscal Stability Authority (the Authority), a component unit of the City of Buffalo, New York, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, we considered the Authority's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses. In addition, because of inherent limitations in internal control, including the possibility of management override of controls, misstatements due to error or fraud may occur and not be detected by such controls. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

### ACCOUNTING STANDARDS UPDATES

GASB Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements*, is effective for the Authority's year ending June 30, 2023. It provides guidance on accounting and financial reporting for subscription-based information technology arrangements for government end users which generally results in an intangible right-to-use asset and subscription liability with required financial statement footnote disclosures.

GASB Statement No. 100, *Accounting Changes and Error Corrections*, is effective for the Authority's year ending June 30, 2024. This statement defines four categories of accounting changes and error corrections along with the required reporting requirements, which include the following: (1) *Change in accounting principle* with retroactive reporting to the earliest period presented and required financial statements footnote disclosures including an explanation as to why the change is preferable, (2) *Change in accounting estimate* with prospective reporting from the period when change occurs and required financial statement footnote disclosures, (3) *Change to or within the entity* with an adjustment to beginning net position and (4) *Error correction* with retroactive reporting to the earliest period presented and required financial statement footnote disclosures.

GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*, is effective for the Authority's year ending June 30, 2025. This statement clarifies what is considered unused leave balances for employees. Under this statement, compensated absences should be recognized as liabilities on the government-wide statements for leave that has not been used and leave that has been used but not yet paid or settled.

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This communication is intended solely for the information and use of the Authority's management; Audit, Finance and Budget Committee; and Board of Directors. It is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties.

*Lymuden & McCormick, LLP*