

COMMUNICATION WITH THOSE CHARGED WITH GOVERNANCE

September 24, 2018

The Audit, Finance and Budget Committee and
Board of Directors
Buffalo Fiscal Stability Authority

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of Buffalo Fiscal Stability Authority (the Authority), a component unit of the City of Buffalo, New York, for the year ended June 30, 2018. Professional standards require that we provide you with information about our responsibilities under generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, as well as certain information related to the planned scope and timing of our audit. We have communicated such information to you in our engagement letter dated March 16, 2018. Professional standards also require that we communicate to you the following information related to our audit.

Significant Audit Findings

Qualitative Aspects of Accounting Practices

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. The significant accounting policies used by the Authority are described in Note 1 to the financial statements. As discussed in Note 2 to the financial statements, the Authority adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions*. Other than the adoption of this standard, no new accounting policies were adopted and the application of existing policies was not changed during 2018. We noted no transactions entered into by the Authority during the year for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus.

Estimates

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected. The most sensitive estimates affecting the Authority's financial statements were:

- Timing of the recognition of sales tax revenue and payments accrued to the City of Buffalo
- Accrual of interest income and expense and bond premium amortization
- Net pension liability and related disclosures
- Accrual of postemployment benefits other than pensions (OPEB) and related disclosures

Management's process for determining the above estimates is based on firm concepts and reasonable assumptions of future events. We evaluated the key factors and assumptions used to develop these estimates in determining that they are reasonable in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

Footnote Disclosures

Certain financial statement disclosures are particularly important because of their significance to financial statement users. The most important disclosures affecting the financial statements are reflected in Note 2 – Change in Accounting Principle, Note 5 – Due from Other Governments, Note 7 – Long-Term Liabilities, Note 8 – Pension Plan, and Note 9 – Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB). These disclosures present the impact of GASB 75 on opening net position, the existing receivables from the City’s mirror bonds, obligations of the Authority on behalf of the City of Buffalo, the actuarially determined net pension liability for the Authority’s participation in the New York State and Local Employees’ Retirement System, and the actuarial accrued liability and net obligation for the Authority’s other postemployment benefits.

The financial statement disclosures are neutral, consistent, and clear.

Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit

We encountered no difficulties in dealing with management in performing and completing our audit.

Corrected and Uncorrected Misstatements

Professional standards require us to accumulate all known and likely misstatements identified during the audit, other than those that are trivial, and communicate them to the appropriate level of management. Management has taken responsibility for and agreed to all such adjustments suggested during our audit.

Disagreements with Management

For purposes of this letter, a disagreement with management is a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditor’s report. We are pleased to report that no such disagreements arose during the course of our audit.

Management Representations

We have requested certain representations from management that are included in the management representation letter dated September 24, 2018.

Management Consultations with Other Independent Accountants

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a “second opinion” on certain situations. If a consultation involves application of an accounting principle to the Authority’s financial statements or a determination of the type of auditor’s opinion that may be expressed on those statements, our professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with us to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To our knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

Other Audit Findings or Issues

We generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to retention as the Authority’s auditors. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of our professional relationship and our responses were not a condition to our retention.

Other Matters

We applied certain limited procedures to management's discussion and analysis and other required supplementary information (RSI) regarding OPEB and pensions. Our procedures consisted of inquiries of management regarding the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the financial statements. We did not audit the RSI and do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the RSI.

We were engaged to report on certain supplementary information accompanying the financial statements that is not RSI, which includes the schedule of administrative expenses – general fund. With respect to this supplementary information, we made certain inquiries of management and evaluated the form, content, and methods of preparing the information to determine that the information complies with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and the information is appropriate and complete in relation to our audit of the financial statements. We compared and reconciled the supplementary information to the underlying accounting records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves.

Restriction on Use

This information is intended solely for the use of the Audit, Finance and Budget Committee; Board of Directors; and management of the Authority. It is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Lumaden & McCormick, LLP